Installation Instructions



PCH32P Uni-Zone

Universal HVAC Parts & Accessories

J WVAC Ports

Model PCH32P

Installation and Operating Instructions



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INSTALLATION

The PCH32P Control is a three (3) zone control panel that can be used with conventional single stage and two stage heating and cooling, heat pumps with or without dual fuel and two speed heat pumps for up to three stages of heating. The PCH32P panel is the central control panel that all zone dampers, zone thermostats, Heat Pump Controls, power transformer, Outdoor Air (OAS) and Leaving Air Sensor (ZPS) are wired.

When installing the PCH32P panel it is important to pick a central location where it is most convenient to bring all the wires. Most often this is at the furnace or air handler. It is often the most convenient location and closest to power, the HVAC unit controls and the zone dampers when typically located at or near the plenum.

The PCH32P panel case is made of sturdy ABS plastic and can be mounted to any flat surface. It is recommended that the panel be mounted to a wall or return plenum and NOT on the furnace or plenum where it will be in contact with the excessive hot temperatures. The panel can be located in an attic space or in an enclosed cabinet of a rooftop unit. Insure the panel is not in direct exposure to the elements.

The cover easily removes from the case by pulling firmly and separating the cover from the case exposing the circuit board. There are 4 key-hole mounting points in each corner of the case. The case has openings in the rear of the case as well as the side for all wiring. Wiring can come from the back as well as the side in order to make a neat installation.

OPERATION

The PCH32P can be controlled by conventional single stage or heat pump thermostats. Each thermostat can then call for heating, cooling or the fan. When a thermostat calls the panel will keep open the damper to the calling zone, if not already open, close the dampers to the zone(s) not calling and activate the appropriate HVAC equipment. When opposite calls exist for both heating and cooling the panel will allow the zones to automatically switch between the modes. When all zones are satisfied the panel then looks for individual fan calls from any zone and controls the dampers based on these calls as well. When all zone thermostats are not calling for heating, cooling or the fan, all dampers will return to a normally open position.

Once a call for either heating or cooling is made the panel will open the damper(s) to the zone(s) calling, close the damper(s) to those zones not calling, activate the appropriate controls for heating or cooling, whichever is being called and not accept any calls for the opposite mode.

Any calls for the opposite mode will be locked out until the initial mode is either satisfied or a period of time has elapsed that is sufficient for the first mode to satisfy, a maximum of 20 minutes. A unique sequence determines the time the unit has been running or needs to continue to run in order to adequately provide conditioning for each mode. If a particular mode has already been calling for 20 minutes or longer and an opposite call comes in the PCH32P will immediately drop the mode, enter the purge mode in order to dissipate the conditioned air into the zones calling before switching over to provide the new conditioning call to its zones.

When using the PCH32P to control two stage heating, the second stage is controlled based upon time after the first stage call from the thermostat. When any zone calls the panel's built-in timer begins and after the set period of time elapses the PCH32P will also activate the W2 for second stage heating. The Second Stage Timer is adjustable between 2, 4, 8 or 16 minutes after the first stage calls. Once the second stage is on, it will continue to run until the first stage is satisfied.

Once all zone thermostats are satisfied for heating and cooling, the PCH32P can now accept Fan calls allowing Continuous Air Circulation(CAC) in those zones where the thermostat's Fan Switch is set to ON. These zone dampers will be Open while the dampers to the zones where the Fan Switch is set to AUTO will be CLOSED.

When all zone thermostats are satisfied for both Heating and Cooling, and all Fan switches are set to AUTO position, the HVAC unit will be off and all zone dampers will return to a normally open position. Once a zone calls for heating, cooling or fan, the dampers to the calling zones remain open and the dampers to the zones not calling will close.

Set-Up for Various HVAC Equipment

The PCH32P is factory set for conventional heating and cooling operation. The panel only needs to be configured when using with an electric furnace or heat pumps.

Most all of the panel configuration is done by setting the DIP switches in the top right of the panel. Other functions come by wiring for specific applications. Below is shown the most typical settings. Review each function for you application. **SYSTEM – G/E OR HP** This switch sets the HVAC Output operation. In G/E the Y1 makes as a Cool call and W1 as a Heat call. In HP position Y1 makes as the compressor call for both heating and cooling.

HP Type – CONV or FF – This switch is used to determine the equipment output when the System switch is set to HP, this switch determines if the output will be for a conventional heat pump with electric back-up heat or fossil (dual) fuel mode.

FAN IN HEAT – YES or NO – This switch will activates the Fan on a call for Heat in the Yes position. In Off, the heating unit must activates the fan when the heat is called.

FAN PURGE – YES or NO – This switch determine if the Fan is kept on during the Purge Mode, after the end of each heat or cool call.

STAT RV – O or B – When using HP type thermostats this determines if the O or B terminal is wired to the W/OB terminal on each thermostat to determine if the call if for Heat (B) or Cool (O).

TSTAT – HC-HP Switch determines if conventional Heat/Cool thermostats or Heat Pump thermostats are being used for ALL zones. A conventional HC stat would have separate W and Y output for heating and cooling calls. A HP thermostat uses Y for both a heat and cool call and the O or B is used to determine whether the call is for Cooling (O) or Heating (B).

EM HEAT – This switch sets any heat call to call for the Emergency Heat. The Red EM HEAT LED on the panel will light only when this switch is ON. This is used when there is no Emer Heat switch on the thermostats.

TEST – This switch accelerates the panel timings in order to provide a quick checkout of all of the functions without having to wait the full time for each sequence.

One of the many features of the DIP switches is if at anytime the equipment is changed from single stage to heat pump or vice versa the thermostats do not need to be changed with the equipment change. Changing the DIP switch settings is all that is needed.

Leaving Air and Outdoor Air Sensor

The Leaving Air Sensor, Model ZPS, is a remote sensor that is located in the supply air duct to sense the Leaving Air temperature of the HVAC Unit. The ZPS is a high limit protection for the heating and a low limit protection for the cooling. When zoning, the airflow through the HVAC Unit is critical. The ZPS protects the equipment in low air flow situations as well as when by-pass air is being directed back into the return air duct.

The heating limit is adjustable from 110° F to 170° F. The cooling limit is fixed at 45° F. When the ZPS senses heating above its set point, or cooling below its set point, the PCH32P will drop both all stages of heating or cooling. The ZPS must sense a 10° F fall for heating or rise for cooling before reactivating the first stages of heating or cooling. If two stage heating or cooling is being used the second stage timer will start again once the first stage is re-activated.



The ZPS and OAS (if used) each require two (2) wires to their respective LAS and OAS terminals on the PCH32P panel.



Outdoor Air Sensor only used with Fossil/Dual Fuel Applications

Outdoor Air Sensor - OAS

The Outdoor Air Sensor is used only when using a Heat Pump with Dual/Fossil Fuel back-up furnaces. The OAS senses the outdoor air temperature and switches the heating control between the heat pump and the fossil fuel furnace. The temperature set point for this is adjustable on the Outdoor Balance Point (OBP) dial on the control panel. It is adjustable from 5°F to 53°F. It is suggested that this be set just above freezing to avoid the heat pump from potentially going into Defrost mode.

Stage Timer

The PCH32P has a built-in stage timer that eliminates the need and added cost of using two stage thermostats. On a call for either heating or cooling the timer begins. Setting the Stage Timer dial provides a adjustable time delay of 5 to 21 minutes between the first and second stage calls and the same between a second stage and third stage call of heating, if used.

PURGE TIME

The PCH32P has a built-in Purge Time after each call is satisfied and provides a minimum off time before another call is initiated. The Purge Time is set at 2 minutes after all calls for a particular mode are satisfied or when the Changeover Timer requires a changeover due to opposing calls.

After all calls are satisfied or the changeover timer activates, the Purge Timer begins and the heating or cooling, whichever was on, is deactivated. Typically the fan may be running during this time and the damper(s) to the last zone(s) calling will remain open to purge the conditioned air only into those zones that were calling for the conditioning. DIP Switch 5 can be set ON to keep the Fan running during the Purge mode in order to prevent the fan cycling off and back on between modes. In the instance where the Fan staying may create a draft, and the frequency of opposite calls is minimal this switch can be kept to OFF.

Minimum On Timer

The PCH32P also has a minimum on time whenever the compressor operates in order to prevent frequent short cycling. Once there is a call for cooling or the compressor on a heat pump, the PCH32P will hold that call for a period of 2 minutes.

CHANGEOVER TIMER

Whenever a call is made for either heating or cooling, the changeover timer is activated in order to track the amount of

time heating or cooling is on. When an opposite call is made after a first call is existing the changeover timer calculates the amount of time the unit has already been supplying the first mode in order to determine how long it will hold off the opposite call. If an opposite call is made shortly after the first call, the opposite call may be held off for as much as 20 minutes. If the first call or subsequent calls for the first call mode has had that mode operating for up to 20 minutes already and an opposite call comes in after 20 minutes, the changeover timer will immediately recognize the opposite call, shutting off the current mode, enter the purge mode and automatically switch to the opposite mode.

The longer a call has been running up to 20 minutes, the shorter the wait time will be for an opposite call. If a call is over 20 minutes and an opposite call is made the changeover will be immediate following the purge time. This intelligent changeover timing makes the PCH32P unique to any other zoning system.

CHECKOUT

The PCH32P has unique features that simplify the checkout of the system and has LED readouts that constantly indicate the system operation. Once 24 Volt Power is applied to the panel the Green Power LED will illuminate. This will stay illuminated constantly when power is applied.

The System LED will provide several different indications based upon color and if it is flashing.

Heat ON	– RED
Second Stage Heat	 RED Flashing, (1 flash per sec.)
Heat limit	 Intermittent RED/AMBER
	Flashing
Emergency Heat	 RED Flashing, (2 flashes per
	sec.)
Cool ON	– GREEN
Second Stage Cool	 – GREEN Flashing, (1 flash per
	sec.)
Cool Limit	 Intermittent GREEN/AMBER
	Flashing
FAN ON	– AMBER
PURGE	 AMBER Flashing

Each zone has its own small Green indicator LED next to each zone relay. This light is lit when the specific zoning is calling for the mode shown on the System LED.

WIRING

The PCH32P is very simple to wire and requires only a minimum number of connections. The PCH32P terminal blocks are color coded and screw-less for all wires to be easily pushed into their respective terminal by de-pressing the button for each point and releasing once the wire is seated. (Solid wire can often just be pushed into the terminal without de-pressing the button.) To remove the wire, just press its button again and remove the wire.

Zone Dampers – The PCH32P provides DC power to Partners Choice exclusive Plug-In Zone Dampers. These dampers use and are supplied with a modular cord that is complete with RJ11 jacks on each end of a 25' cable for each zone damper. Up to 10 dampers can be wired to each zone. The panel has a GREEN LED to indicate when the damper should be open.



Zone Thermostats – The thermostats wiring will be for Conventional single stage (Y-G-R-W-C) or Heat Pump (Y-G-R-E-C and O or B). See Wiring Diagram 1 and 2 each type of thermostat.

WIRING DIAGRAM 1 - Conventional Thermostats



WIRING DIAGRAM 2 - Heat Pump Thermostat



WIRING DIAGRAM 3 - HVAC Equipment – Up to Two Stage Heating and Single Stage Cooling



WIRING DIAGRAM 4 - HVAC Equipment - Dual Fuel

Heat Pump with Fossil Fuel Back-Up



WIRING DIAGRAM 5 – Single Speed Compressor Heat Pump



WIRING DIAGRAM 6 – Two Speed Compressor Heat Pump



TROUBLESHOOTING

The PCH32P is a very simple control to troubleshoot, especially with the LED indicators. The only other device needed is a simple Volt/Ohm meter. Almost all problems can be traced to an external component or wiring to the PCH32P. The following procedures can help isolate the problem.

Zone(s) Not Calling

Each zone has a Green LED next to the zone relay when it is calling and that calling is being recognized by the PCH32P. If a zone is supposed to be calling and the Zone LED is not on, check for 24VAC across the thermostat terminal C and the Y, if a Cool call, W if a Heat Call, or G if a Fan call. If there is no voltage here at the panel the panel is not getting the signal from the thermostat. The problem is mis-wiring, a broken wire or a problem in the thermostat. To check the zone on the panel, place jumper from R to Y, R to W or R to G to see that the panel is operating properly.

Zone(s) Will Not Shut Off

If a zone will not stop calling, the Zone LED should still be on. Depending on the call disconnect the Y, W or G wire from the terminal strip. The zone will drop out. Check the thermostat wiring for a mis-wiring or short that keeps the zone calling.

Damper Motor Checkout

To checkout the dampers, the panel has a GREEN LED for each zone. This illuminates when the dampers are to be

OPEN, either on a call or when all zones are satisfied. The damper position is confirmed by the bi-color LED on the motor. When the panel is Green, the motor LED must be Green also indicating the damper being open. When the panel LED is not lit the motor should be closed and this is confirmed by the damper LED being Red.



INSTALLER: PLEASE LEAVE THESE INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS WITH THE HOMEOWNER

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